## Chemical bike lock emits toxic gas

Have you ever had a bicycle stolen? Well, a new company thinks it has a funky way to combat the crime - by **creating** a bike lock which spews foul-smelling gas.

The "Skunklock" is a U-shaped steel bicycle lock with a pressurised, stinking gas inside. The gas escapes in a cloud if someone attempts to cut the lock. The company <u>claims</u> its "noxious <u>chemical</u>" is so <u>disgusting</u> it "induces vomit in the <u>majority</u> of cases." Even better, it claims, the gas <u>causes</u> "shortness of breathing" and impaired eyesight.

Co-inventors, Yves Perrenoud and Daniel Idzkowski created the U-shaped lock of carbon and steel with a hollow chamber to hold one of three pressurized gases of their own concoction, including one called "formula D\_1". When someone cuts about 30% of the way into the lock, Idzkowski said, the gas erupts through the gash.

The company's crowdfunding campaign video <u>contains</u> a colourful reconstruction of its <u>intended</u> effect. The idea - which tries to make stealing a bike as unpleasant as possible - is raising money for production on crowdfunding site Indiegogo. "Our formula <u>irreversibly</u> ruins the clothes worn by the thief or any of the <u>protection</u> they may be wearing," the company claims on its crowdfunding page.

The inventors have not yet tested the <u>device</u> on an actual <u>potential</u> thief, but have tested it on themselves and <u>volunteers</u> at distances of two feet (60cm), five feet, 10ft, and 20ft. "At two feet it was pretty bad. It was <u>absolutely</u> vomit inducing in 99% of people. At five feet it's very <u>noticeable</u> and the <u>initial</u> reaction is to move away from it. At 10ft it's **definitely detectable** and very **unpleasant**."

Since stolen bikes sell for a fraction of their true cost, replacing clothing or **equipment** could make the theft more trouble than it's worth. Skunklock says it has tested its **foul** gas, and it even **penetrates** high-end gas masks - though most thieves are **unlikely** to go to such lengths.

But the company said that the compressed gas is perfectly safe - and can only be released "by trying to cut through it with an angle grinder".

If all else fails, the Skunklock is still a solid piece of steel. If the chemical countermeasure is  $\underline{\textbf{released}}$ , it is a one-time only use, and the lock - which costs over \$100 - will have to be  $\underline{\textbf{replaced}}$ . But the hope is that the unpleasant experience will cause them to  $\underline{\textbf{abandon}}$  the attempted theft, leaving the bicycle behind.

In San Francisco, home of Skunklock, bike theft is **common** - with an **estimated** 4,085 bikes stolen in 2014, or more than 11 each day. In the same year in London, more than 17,800 were reported stolen - but campaigners claim most thefts go unreported, and the real number is closer to 100,000. Even so, the **average** user might have some concerns about carrying a chemical weapon countermeasure on their morning commute.

But the company claims it's ahead of the legal <u>issues</u>, having already <u>reviewed</u> United States laws on the product. Idzkowski said their chemical had passed compliance tests and was legal, and that its <u>variants</u> were designed to be compliant according to the <u>varying</u> rules of 50 states, <u>major</u> cities and EU nations. Some states have limitations on shipping chemical <u>compounds</u> like pepper spray, so Skunklock has an alternative formula ready for some customers.

They're also already looking at selling it in countries with high rates of bike theft - including the United Kingdom, the Netherlands, Germany, France, Denmark, Finland, Belgium, Sweden, and Japan. In a marketplace where stronger and harder locks seem to have made little <u>impact</u> on the number of crimes, the <u>unique</u> idea is getting <u>attention</u> - the crowdfunding campaign on Indiegogo has raised over \$8,000 of its \$20,000 <u>target</u> in its first day.

Adapted from the BBC and the Guardian